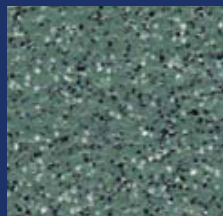


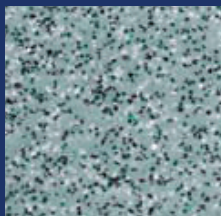
## ❖ PODLAHOVÉ KRYTINY ALTRO



*Kelp VM20923*



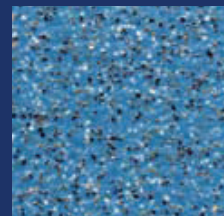
*Pesto VM20921*



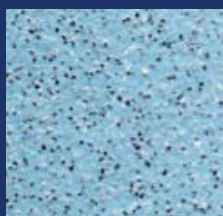
*Skyline VM20332*



*Midnight VM20421*



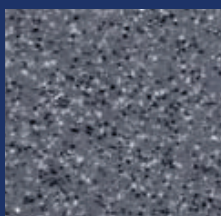
*Blue VM20412*



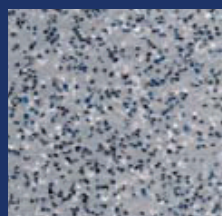
*Waterfall VM20912*



*Black VM20892*



*Dolphin VM2010*



*Fog VM20153*



*Avocado VM20924*



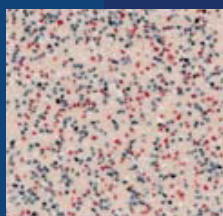
*Biscuit VM20907*



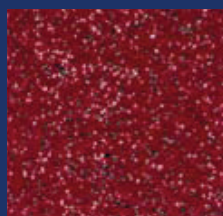
*Maize VM20908*



*Cloud VM2014*



*Bone VM20215\**



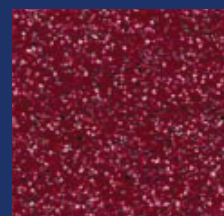
*Terracotta VM20922*



*Tundra VM20910*



*Buffalo VM20925*



*Cherry VM20920*